Committee on the Judiciary  
U.S. House of Representatives  
2138 Rayburn House Office Building  
Washington, DC 20515

October 9, 2008  

Dear Mr. Chairman:

I am writing on behalf of the American Anthropological Association (AAA) to express our support for the ‘Electronic Device Privacy Act of 2008’ (H.R. 6588) and the ‘Travelers Privacy Protection Act of 2008’ (H.R. 7118), both of which were recently referred to the House Committee on the Judiciary. The AAA was founded in 1902 and is the primary professional society of anthropologists in the United States. With more than 11,000 members, it is the world's largest professional organization of individuals interested in anthropology.

The AAA has learned that the Department of Homeland Security (DHS), through Customs and Border Protection (CBP), has carte blanche to search, copy, and seize private electronic devices, including laptops, of Americans reentering the United States, as well as foreign visitors. These warrantless searches include going over personal contents such as phone and email records. Anthropologists and business executives are equally concerned with this development as confidential data, such as field notes or sensitive business information, could potentially be reviewed. Our discipline places the highest value upon protecting research participants, and these searches represent a breach of the trust and cooperation that have been painstakingly earned throughout years of fieldwork. Dissemination of raw data to anyone besides the researcher(s) violates our discipline’s ethical standards and may compromise the safety of our research participants and deter them from providing valuable information and resources to our members.

We understand the importance of maintaining a secure border and protecting Americans, but these objectives can be met without violating Fourth Amendment rights. Our association urges you to take action to insure that our rights, and those of our research participants, are preserved. We thank you for your prompt attention to this matter and ask that you follow up with Mr. Damon Dozier, AAA Director of Public Affairs. He can be reached at (703)528-1902 extension 3008 or ddozier@aaanet.org.

Sincerely,

Setha Low  
President

2200 Wilson Boulevard • Suite 600 • Arlington, Va 22201-3357 • Tel 703.528.1902 • Fax 703.528.3546 • www.aaanet.org
Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs
U.S. Senate
340 Dirksen Senate Office Building
Washington, DC 20510

October 9, 2008

Dear Mr. Chairman:

I am writing on behalf of the American Anthropological Association (AAA) to express our support for the ‘Travelers Privacy Protection Act of 2008’ (S. 3612) which was recently referred to the Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs. The AAA was founded in 1902 and is the primary professional society of anthropologists in the United States. With more than 11,000 members, it is the world's largest professional organization of individuals interested in anthropology.

The AAA has learned that the Department of Homeland Security (DHS), through Customs and Border Protection (CBP), has carte blanche to search, copy, and seize private electronic devices, including laptops, of Americans reentering the United States, as well as foreign visitors. These warrantless searches include going over personal contents such as phone and email records. Anthropologists and business executives are equally concerned with this development as confidential data, such as field notes or sensitive business information, could potentially be reviewed. Our discipline places the highest value upon protecting research participants, and these searches represent a breach of the trust and cooperation that have been painstakingly earned throughout years of fieldwork. Dissemination of raw data to anyone besides the researcher(s) violates our discipline's ethical standards and may compromise the safety of our research participants and deter them from providing valuable information and resources to our members.

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